

**PAINDEFENSE- actaea spicata, aesculus hippocastanum, arnica montana, bellis perennis, bryonia, calcarea carbonica, calcarea fluorica, causticum, cimicifuga racemosa, formicum acidum, hypericum perforatum, lemna minor, lithium carbonicum, magnesia phosphorica, phosphorus, phytolacca decandra, pulsatilla, rhododendron chrysanthum, rhus toxicodendron, ruta graveolens, salicylicum acidum, sepia, zincum metallicum liquid PharmWest Inc.**

*Disclaimer: This homeopathic product has not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration for safety or efficacy. FDA is not aware of scientific evidence to support homeopathy as effective.*

-----

## **PainDefense**

**Active Ingredients:** Official HPUS: Actaea spicata, Aesculus hippocastanum, Arnica montana, Bellis perennis, Bryonia, Calcarea carbonica, Calcarea fluorica, Causticum, Cimicifuga racemosa, Formicum acidum, Hypericum perforatum, Lemna minor, Lithium carbonicum, Magnesia phosphorica, Phosphorus, Phytolacca decandra, Pulsatilla, Rhododendron chrysanthum, Rhus toxicodendron, Ruta graveolens, Salicylicum acidum, Sepia, Zincum metallicum. Equal volumes of each ingredient in 10X, 30X, LM1 potencies.

**Inactive ingredients:** Citric acid, potassium sorbate, pure water base.

**Indications for use:** For temporary relief from arthritis pain, muscle aches, stiff and swollen joints, chronic pain, back pain, sprain and joint injuries, aching limbs, rheumatic pain.

**Directions:** Spray directly into mouth. Use 3 times daily. Adult dose is 3 pump sprays and childrens dose is 2 pump sprays.

**Warnings:** **If symptoms persist or worsen**, stop usage and consult a physician. **If pregnant or breast-feeding**, take only upon advice of a healthcare professional.

**Keep out of the reach of children.**

**Tamper resistant for your protection.** Use only if safety seal is intact.

**Indications:** For temporary relief from:

- arthritis pain
- muscle aches
- stiff and swollen joints
- chronic pain
- back pain
- sprain and joint injuries
- aching limbs
- rheumatic pain

NDC# 50441-0001-2

**PAINDEFENSE™****ADVANCED HOMEOPATHIC SPRAY**

**For Temporary Relief  
of Arthritis Pain, Muscle Aches,  
Stiff & Swollen Joints, Chronic Pain,  
Back Pain, Sprains & Joint Injuries**

**Taste-Free**

**2 fl oz / 59 ml**

**Directions:** Spray directly into mouth. Use 3 times daily. Adult dose is 3 pump sprays and childrens dose is 2 pump sprays. **Indications for Use:** For temporary relief from Arthritis Pain, Muscle Aches, Stiff & Swollen Joints, Chronic Pain, Back Pain, Sprain & Joint Injuries, Aching Limbs, Rheumatic Pain.

**Warnings:** If symptoms persist or worsen, stop usage & consult a physician. If pregnant or nursing, take only upon advice of healthcare professional. Keep out of reach of children. Tamper resistant for your protection. Use only if safety seal is intact.

**Ingredients:** Official HMDS: Actaea, Aesculus Hipp, Arnica, Bellis, Bryonia, Calc carb, Calc fluor, Causticum, Cimicifuga, Formic acidum, Hypericum, Lemna, Lithium carb, Mag phos, Phosphorus, Phytolacca, Pulsatilla, Rhododendron, Ruta tox, Ruta, Salicylicum ac, Sepia, Zinc met. Equal volume of each ingredient is: 10X, 30X, LM1 potencies.

**Inactive Ingredients:** Citric acid, potassium sorbate, pink water base.

PharmWest, Inc.  
Marina Del Rey, CA 90276 pmv

**PAINDEFENSE**

actaea spicata, aesculus hippocastanum, arnica montana, bellis perennis, bryonia, calcarea carbonica, calcarea fluorica, causticum, cimicifuga racemosa, formicum acidum, hypericum perforatum, lemna minor, lithium carbonicum, magnesia phosphorica, phosphorus, phytolacca decandra, pulsatilla, rhododendron chrysanthum, rhus toxicodendron, ruta graveolens, salicylicum acidum, sepia, zincum metallicum liquid

**Product Information**

<b>Product Type</b>	HUMAN OTC DRUG	<b>Item Code (Source)</b>	NDC:50441-0001
<b>Route of Administration</b>	ORAL		

**Active Ingredient/Active Moiety**

<b>Ingredient Name</b>	<b>Basis of Strength</b>	<b>Strength</b>
<b>ACTAEA SPICATA ROOT</b> (UNII: 3FU86L9OS0) (ACTAEA SPICATA ROOT - UNII:3FU86L9OS0)	ACTAEA SPICATA ROOT	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>HORSE CHESTNUT</b> (UNII: 3C18L6RJAZ) (HORSE CHESTNUT - UNII:3C18L6RJAZ)	HORSE CHESTNUT	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>ARNICA MONTANA</b> (UNII: O80TY208ZW) (ARNICA MONTANA - UNII:O80TY208ZW)	ARNICA MONTANA	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>BELLIS PERENNIS</b> (UNII: 2HU33I03UY) (BELLIS PERENNIS - UNII:2HU33I03UY)	BELLIS PERENNIS	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>BRYONIA ALBA ROOT</b> (UNII: T7J046YI2B) (BRYONIA ALBA ROOT - UNII:T7J046YI2B)	BRYONIA ALBA ROOT	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>OYSTER SHELL CALCIUM CARBONATE, CRUDE</b> (UNII: 2E32821G6I) (OYSTER SHELL CALCIUM CARBONATE, CRUDE - UNII:2E32821G6I)	OYSTER SHELL CALCIUM CARBONATE, CRUDE	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>CALCIUM FLUORIDE</b> (UNII: O3B55K4YKI) (FLUORIDE ION - UNII:Q80VPU408O)	CALCIUM FLUORIDE	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>CAUSTICUM</b> (UNII: DD5FO1WKFU) (CAUSTICUM - UNII:DD5FO1WKFU)	CAUSTICUM	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>BLACK COHOSH</b> (UNII: K73E24S6X9) (BLACK COHOSH - UNII:K73E24S6X9)	BLACK COHOSH	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>FORMIC ACID</b> (UNII: 0YIW783RG1) (FORMIC ACID - UNII:0YIW783RG1)	FORMIC ACID	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>HYPERICUM PERFORATUM</b> (UNII: XK4IUX8MNB) (HYPERICUM PERFORATUM - UNII:XK4IUX8MNB)	HYPERICUM PERFORATUM	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL

UNII:XK4IUX8MNB)	HYPERICUM PERFORATUM	in 59 mL
<b>LEMNA MINOR</b> (UNII: 621HHM46SV) (LEMNA MINOR - UNII:621HHM46SV)	LEMNA MINOR	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>LITHIUM CARBONATE</b> (UNII: 2BMD2GNA4V) (LITHIUM CATION - UNII:8H8Z5UER66)	LITHIUM CARBONATE	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>MAGNESIUM PHOSPHATE, DIBASIC TRIHYDRATE</b> (UNII: HF539G9L3Q) (MAGNESIUM CATION - UNII:T6V3LHY838)	MAGNESIUM PHOSPHATE, DIBASIC TRIHYDRATE	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>PHOSPHORUS</b> (UNII: 27YLU75U4W) (PHOSPHORUS - UNII:27YLU75U4W)	PHOSPHORUS	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>PHYTOLACCA AMERICANA ROOT</b> (UNII: 11E6V18VEG) (PHYTOLACCA AMERICANA ROOT - UNII:11E6V18VEG)	PHYTOLACCA AMERICANA ROOT	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>PULSATILLA VULGARIS</b> (UNII: I76KB35JEV) (PULSATILLA VULGARIS - UNII:I76KB35JEV)	PULSATILLA VULGARIS	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>RHODODENDRON AUREUM LEAF</b> (UNII: IV92NQJ73U) (RHODODENDRON AUREUM LEAF - UNII:IV92NQJ73U)	RHODODENDRON AUREUM LEAF	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>TOXICODENDRON PUBESCENS LEAF</b> (UNII: 6IO182RP7A) (TOXICODENDRON PUBESCENS LEAF - UNII:6IO182RP7A)	TOXICODENDRON PUBESCENS LEAF	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>RUTA GRAVEOLENS FLOWERING TOP</b> (UNII: N94C2U587S) (RUTA GRAVEOLENS FLOWERING TOP - UNII:N94C2U587S)	RUTA GRAVEOLENS FLOWERING TOP	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>SALICYLIC ACID</b> (UNII: O414PZ4LPZ) (SALICYLIC ACID - UNII:O414PZ4LPZ)	SALICYLIC ACID	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>SEPIA OFFICINALIS JUICE</b> (UNII: QDL83WN8C2) (SEPIA OFFICINALIS JUICE - UNII:QDL83WN8C2)	SEPIA OFFICINALIS JUICE	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL
<b>ZINC</b> (UNII: J41CSQ7QDS) (ZINC - UNII:J41CSQ7QDS)	ZINC	10 [hp_X] in 59 mL

### Inactive Ingredients

Ingredient Name	Strength
<b>CITRIC ACID MONOHYDRATE</b> (UNII: 2968PHW8QP)	
<b>POTASSIUM SORBATE</b> (UNII: 1VPU26JZZ4)	
<b>WATER</b> (UNII: 059QF0KO0R)	

### Packaging

#	Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
1	NDC:50441-0001-2	59 mL in 1 BOTTLE, SPRAY		

### Marketing Information

Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
unapproved homeopathic		08/06/2013	

**Labeler** - PharmWest Inc. (010587579)

**Registrant** - PharmWest Inc. (010587579)