

**CEQUA- cyclosporine solution/ drops**  
**Sun Pharmaceutical Industries, Inc.**

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**HIGHLIGHTS OF PRESCRIBING INFORMATION**

These highlights do not include all the information needed to use CEQUA safely and effectively. See full prescribing information for CEQUA.

**CEQUA® (cyclosporine ophthalmic solution) 0.09%, for topical ophthalmic use**  
**Initial U.S. Approval: 1983**

----- **INDICATIONS AND USAGE** -----

CEQUA ophthalmic solution is a calcineurin inhibitor immunosuppressant indicated to increase tear production in patients with keratoconjunctivitis sicca (dry eye) (1).

----- **DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION** -----

Instill one drop of CEQUA twice daily (approximately 12 hours apart) into each eye. Discard the vial immediately after using in both eyes (2).

----- **DOSAGE FORMS AND STRENGTHS** -----

Ophthalmic solution containing cyclosporine 0.9 mg/mL (3).

----- **CONTRAINDICATIONS** -----

None (4).

----- **WARNINGS AND PRECAUTIONS** -----

To avoid the potential for eye injury and contamination, advise patients not to touch the vial tip to the eye or other surfaces (5.1).

----- **ADVERSE REACTIONS** -----

The most common adverse reactions following the use of CEQUA (cyclosporine ophthalmic solution) 0.09% was instillation site pain (22%) and conjunctival hyperemia (6%) (6.1).

**To report SUSPECTED ADVERSE REACTIONS, contact Sun Pharmaceutical Industries, Inc. at 1-800-406-7984 or FDA at 1-800-FDA-1088 or [www.fda.gov/medwatch](http://www.fda.gov/medwatch).**

**See 17 for PATIENT COUNSELING INFORMATION.**

**Revised: 7/2022**

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## **FULL PRESCRIBING INFORMATION**

### **1 INDICATIONS AND USAGE**

CEQUA ophthalmic solution is a calcineurin inhibitor immunosuppressant indicated to increase tear production in patients with keratoconjunctivitis sicca (dry eye). (1)

### **2 DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION**

Instill one drop of CEQUA twice daily (approximately 12 hours apart) into each eye. CEQUA can be used concomitantly with artificial tears, allowing a 15 minute interval between products. Discard the vial immediately after using in both eyes. (2)

### **3 DOSAGE FORMS AND STRENGTHS**

Ophthalmic solution containing cyclosporine 0.9 mg/mL (3)

### **4 CONTRAINDICATIONS**

None. (4)

### **5 WARNINGS AND PRECAUTIONS**

#### **5.1 Potential for Eye Injury and Contamination**

To avoid the potential for eye injury and contamination, advise patients not to touch the vial tip to the eye or other surfaces.

#### **5.2 Use with Contact Lenses**

CEQUA should not be administered while wearing contact lenses. If contact lenses are worn, they should be removed prior to administration of the solution. Lenses may be reinserted 15 minutes following administration of CEQUA ophthalmic solution.

### **6 ADVERSE REACTIONS**

## 6.1 Clinical Trials Experience

Because clinical trials are conducted under widely varying conditions, adverse reaction rates observed in the clinical trials of a drug cannot be directly compared to rates in the clinical trials of another drug and may not reflect the rates observed in practice.

In clinical trials, 769 subjects received at least 1 dose of cyclosporine ophthalmic solution. The majority of the treated subjects were female (83%). The most common adverse reactions reported in greater than 5% of subjects were pain on instillation of drops (22%) and conjunctival hyperemia (6%). Other adverse reactions reported in 1% to 5% of the patients were blepharitis, eye irritation, headache, and urinary tract infection.

## 8 USE IN SPECIFIC POPULATIONS

### 8.1 Pregnancy

#### Risk Summary

There are no adequate and well-controlled studies of CEQUA administration in pregnant women to inform a drug-associated risk. Oral administration of cyclosporine to pregnant rats or rabbits did not produce teratogenicity at clinically relevant doses [see Data].

#### Data

##### *Animal Data*

Oral administration of cyclosporine oral solution (USP) to pregnant rats or rabbits was teratogenic at maternally toxic doses of 30 mg/kg/day in rats and 100 mg/kg/day in rabbits, as indicated by increased pre- and postnatal mortality, reduced fetal weight and skeletal retardations. These doses (normalized to body weight) were approximately 3200 and 21000 times higher than the maximum recommended human ophthalmic dose (MRHOD) of 1.5 mcg/kg/day, respectively. No adverse embryofetal effects were observed in rats or rabbits receiving cyclosporine during organogenesis at oral doses up to 17 mg/kg/day or 30 mg/kg/day, respectively (approximately 1800 and 6400 times higher than the MRHOD, respectively).

An oral dose of 45 mg/kg/day cyclosporine (approximately 4800 times higher than MRHOD) administered to rats from Day 15 of pregnancy until Day 21 postpartum produced maternal toxicity and an increase in postnatal mortality in offspring. No adverse effects in dams or offspring were observed at oral doses up to 15 mg/kg/day (approximately 1600 times greater than the MRHOD).

### 8.2 Lactation

#### Risk Summary

Cyclosporine blood concentrations are low following topical ocular administration of CEQUA [see *Clinical Pharmacology* (12.3)]. There is no information regarding the presence of cyclosporine in human milk following topical administration or on the effects of CEQUA on the breastfed infants and milk production. Administration of oral cyclosporine to rats during lactation did not produce adverse effects in offspring at clinically relevant doses [see *Pregnancy* (8.1)]. The developmental and health benefits of breastfeeding should be considered along with the mother's clinical need for CEQUA and

any potential adverse effects on the breast-fed child from cyclosporine.

## 8.4 Pediatric Use

The safety and efficacy of CEQUA ophthalmic solution have not been established in pediatric patients below the age of 18.

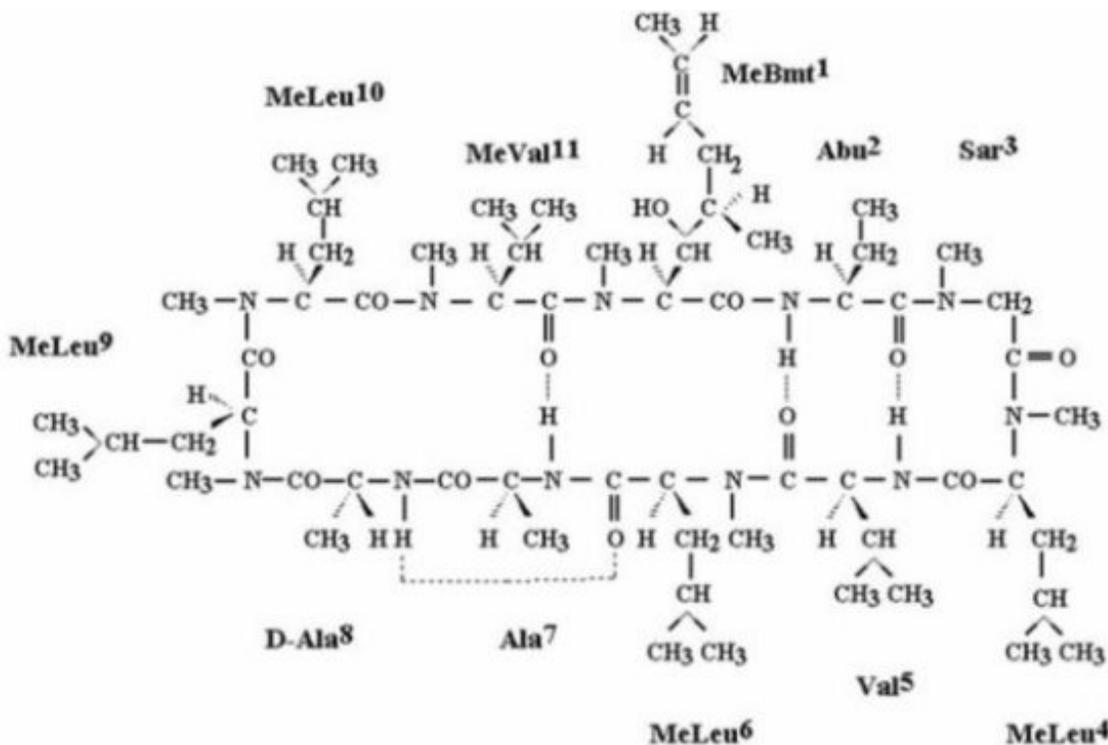
## 8.5 Geriatric Use

No overall differences in safety or effectiveness have been observed between elderly and younger adult patients.

## 11 DESCRIPTION

CEQUA (cyclosporine ophthalmic solution) 0.09% contains a topical calcineurin inhibitor immunosuppressant. Cyclosporine's chemical name is Cyclo[[*(E)*-(2*S*,3*R*,4*R*)-3-hydroxy-4-methyl-2-(methylamino)-6-octenoyl]-L-2-aminobutyryl-N-methylglycyl-N-methyl-L-leucyl-L-valyl-N-methyl-L-leucyl-L-alanyl-D-alanyl-N-methyl-L-leucyl-N-methyl-L-leucyl-N-methyl-L-valyl] and it has the following structure:

Structural Formula



Formula: C<sub>62</sub>H<sub>111</sub>N<sub>11</sub>O<sub>12</sub> Mol. Wt.: 1202.6

Cyclosporine is a white powder that is insoluble in water. CEQUA is supplied as a sterile, clear, colorless ophthalmic solution for topical ophthalmic use. It has an osmolality of 160 to 190 mOsmol/kg and a pH of 6.5-7.2. Each mL of CEQUA contains:

- Active: cyclosporine 0.09%

- Inactives: Polyoxyl 40 Hydrogenated Castor Oil, Octoxynol-40, polyvinylpyrrolidone, sodium phosphate monobasic dihydrate, sodium phosphate dibasic anhydrous, sodium chloride, water for injection, and sodium hydroxide or hydrochloric acid to adjust pH.

## **12 CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY**

### **12.1 Mechanism of Action**

Cyclosporine is a calcineurin inhibitor immunosuppressant agent when administered systemically. In patients whose tear production is presumed to be suppressed due to ocular inflammation associated with keratoconjunctivitis sicca, topical administration of cyclosporine is thought to act as a partial immunomodulator. The exact mechanism of action is not known.

### **12.3 Pharmacokinetics**

Blood concentrations of cyclosporine after twice daily topical ocular administration of CEQUA into each eye of healthy subjects for up to 7 days, and once on Day 8, were either not detectable or were marginally above the lower limit of assay quantitation of 0.100 ng/mL (range 0.101 to 0.195 ng/mL) for up to 2 hours after a single dose, and up to 4 hours after multiple doses.

## **13 NONCLINICAL TOXICOLOGY**

### **13.1 Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility**

#### Carcinogenesis

Systemic carcinogenicity studies were carried out in male and female mice and rats. In the 78-week oral (diet) mouse study, at doses of 1, 4, and 16 mg/kg/day, evidence of a statistically significant trend was found for lymphocytic lymphomas in females, and the incidence of hepatocellular carcinomas in mid-dose males significantly exceeded the control value.

In the 24-month oral (diet) rat study, conducted at 0.5, 2, and 8 mg/kg/day, pancreatic islet cell adenomas significantly exceeded the control rate in the low dose level. The hepatocellular carcinomas and pancreatic islet cell adenomas were not dose related. The low doses in mice and rats are approximately 55 times higher than the maximum recommended human ophthalmic dose (1.5 mcg/kg/day), normalized to body surface area.

#### Mutagenesis

In genetic toxicity tests, cyclosporine has not been found to be mutagenic/genotoxic in the Ames Test, the V79-HGPRT Test, the micronucleus test in mice and Chinese hamsters, the chromosome-aberration tests in Chinese hamster bone-marrow, the mouse dominant lethal assay, and the DNA-repair test in sperm from treated mice. Cyclosporine was positive in an in vitro sister chromatid exchange (SCE) assay using human lymphocytes.

#### Impairment of Fertility

Oral administration of cyclosporine to rats for 12 weeks (male) and 2 weeks (female) prior to mating produced no adverse effects on fertility at doses up to 15 mg/kg/day (1620 times higher than the maximum recommended human ophthalmic dose).

## 14 CLINICAL STUDIES

Two multicenter, randomized, adequate and well-controlled clinical studies treated 1,048 patients with keratoconjunctivitis sicca (NCT # 02254265 and NCT # 02688556). In both studies, compared to vehicle at Day 84, there was a statistically significant ( $p < 0.01$ ) higher percentage of eyes with increases of  $\geq 10$  mm from baseline in Schirmer wetting. This effect was seen in approximately 17% of CEQUA-treated patients versus approximately 9% of vehicle-treated patients.

| <b>Tear Production</b>  |                         |                          |                         |                          |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|   | <b>OTX-101-2014-001</b> |                          | <b>OTX-101-2016-001</b> |                          |
|   | <b>CEQUA<br/>N=152</b>  | <b>Vehicle<br/>N=152</b> | <b>CEQUA<br/>N=371</b>  | <b>Vehicle<br/>N=373</b> |
| $\geq 10$ -mm increase in tear production (% of eyes) at Day 84 | 16.8%                   | 8.6%                     | 16.6%                   | 9.2%                     |
| Difference (95% CI)   | 8.2% (1.9%, 14.6%)      |                          | 7.3% (3.3%, 11.3%)      |                          |
| p-value versus vehicle  | <0.01                   |                          | <0.01                   |                          |

## 16 HOW SUPPLIED/STORAGE AND HANDLING

CEQUA ophthalmic solution is packaged in sterile, preservative-free, single-use vials. Each vial

contains 0.25 mL fill in a 0.9 mL LDPE vial; 10 vials (2 cards of 5 vials) are packaged in a polyfoil aluminum pouch; 6 pouches are packaged in a box. The entire contents of each box of

60 vials must be dispensed intact.

60 Single-Use Vials 0.25 mL each - NDC 47335-506-96

Storage: Store at 20°C to 25°C (68°F to 77°F). Store single-use vials in the original foil pouch.

## 17 PATIENT COUNSELING INFORMATION

### Handling the Vial

Advise patients to not allow the tip of the vial to touch the eye or any surface, as this may

contaminate the solution. Advise patients also not to touch the vial tip to their eye to avoid the

potential for injury to the eye [*see Warnings and Precautions (5.1)*].

### **Use with Contact Lenses**

CEQUA should not be administered while wearing contact lenses. Patients with decreased tear

production typically should not wear contact lenses. Advise patients that if contact lenses are

worn, they should be removed prior to the administration of the solution. Lenses may be reinserted 15 minutes following administration of CEQUA ophthalmic solution [*see Warnings*

*and Precautions (5.2)*].

### **Administration**

Advise patients that the solution from one individual single-use vial is to be used immediately

after opening for administration to one or both eyes, and the remaining contents should be

discarded immediately after administration.

Rx Only

Manufactured for: Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Limited

By: Laboratoire Unither

1 rue de l'Arquerie

50200 Coutances

France

Cyclosporine (active ingred.) Product of Czech Republic.

Product of France

Distributed by:

Sun Pharmaceutical Industries, Inc.

Cranbury, NJ 08512

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07/2022

uspi-CEQUA-sol-00004

**PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL**

**NDC 47355-506-96**

**For topical use in the eye  
sterile, Preservative-Free**

**Cequa<sup>®</sup>  
(cyclosporine ophthalmic solution) 0.09%**

**60 SINGLE-USE VIALS**

**6 pouches x 10 single-use vials (0.25 mL each)**

**Rx only**

**Keep out of reach of children.  
Not child resistant.**

**SUN PHARMA**



**PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL**

**NDC 47355-507-97**

**For topical use in the eye  
sterile, Preservative-Free**

**Cequa<sup>®</sup>  
(cyclosporine ophthalmic solution) 0.09%**

**10 SINGLE-USE SAMPLE VIALS**

**1 pouches x 10 single-use vials (0.25 mL each)**

**Rx only**



**Product Information**

|                                |                         |                           |               |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Product Type</b>            | HUMAN PRESCRIPTION DRUG | <b>Item Code (Source)</b> | NDC:47335-506 |
| <b>Route of Administration</b> | OPHTHALMIC, TOPICAL     |                           |               |

**Active Ingredient/Active Moiety**

| <b>Ingredient Name</b>  | <b>Basis of Strength</b> | <b>Strength</b>  |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|
| <b>CYCLOSPORINE</b> (UNII: 83HN0GTJ6D) (CYCLOSPORINE - UNII:83HN0GTJ6D) | CYCLOSPORINE             | 0.0009 g in 1 mL |

**Inactive Ingredients**

| <b>Ingredient Name</b>   | <b>Strength</b>  |
|--|------------------|
| <b>POLYOXYL 40 HYDROGENATED CASTOR OIL</b> (UNII: 7YC686GQ8F)    | 0.01 g in 1 mL   |
| <b>OCTOXYNOL-40</b> (UNII: 9T1C662FKS)                           | 0.0005 g in 1 mL |
| <b>SODIUM PHOSPHATE, MONOBASIC, DIHYDRATE</b> (UNII: 5QWK665956) | 0.0053 g in 1 mL |
| <b>SODIUM PHOSPHATE, DIBASIC, ANHYDROUS</b> (UNII: 22ADO53M6F)   | 0.0047 g in 1 mL |
| <b>SODIUM CHLORIDE</b> (UNII: 451W47IQ8X)                        | 0.0005 g in 1 mL |
| <b>POVIDONE K90</b> (UNII: RDH86HJV5Z)                           | 0.003 g in 1 mL  |
| <b>HYDROCHLORIC ACID</b> (UNII: QTT17582CB)                      |                  |
| <b>SODIUM HYDROXIDE</b> (UNII: 55X04QC32I)                       |                  |
| <b>WATER</b> (UNII: 059QF0KO0R)                                  |                  |

**Packaging**

| <b>#</b> | <b>Item Code</b> | <b>Package Description</b>  | <b>Marketing Start Date</b> | <b>Marketing End Date</b> |
|----------|------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1        | NDC:47335-506-96 | 6 in 1 BOX  | 08/15/2018                  |                           |
| 1        |                  | 10 in 1 POUCH   |                             |                           |
| 1        |                  | 0.25 mL in 1 VIAL, SINGLE-DOSE; Type 9: Other Type of Part 3 Combination Product (e.g., Drug/Device/Biological Product) |                             |                           |

**Marketing Information**

| <b>Marketing Category</b> | <b>Application Number or Monograph Citation</b> | <b>Marketing Start Date</b> | <b>Marketing End Date</b> |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| NDA                       | NDA210913                                       | 08/15/2018                  |                           |

**CEQUA**

cyclosporine solution/ drops

**Product Information**

|                                |                         |                           |               |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Product Type</b>            | HUMAN PRESCRIPTION DRUG | <b>Item Code (Source)</b> | NDC:47335-507 |
| <b>Route of Administration</b> | OPHTHALMIC, TOPICAL     |                           |               |

| Active Ingredient/Active Moiety                                  |  |   |                      |                    |
|--|--|---|----------------------|--------------------|
| Ingredient Name  |  |   | Basis of Strength    | Strength           |
| CYCLOSPORINE (UNII: 83HN0GTJ6D) (CYCLOSPORINE - UNII:83HN0GTJ6D) |  |   | CYCLOSPORINE         | 0.0009 mg in 1 mL  |
| Inactive Ingredients   |  |   |                      |                    |
| Ingredient Name  |  |   | Strength             |                    |
| POLYOXYL 40 HYDROGENATED CASTOR OIL (UNII: 7YC686GQ8F)           |  |   | 0.01 g in 1 mL       |                    |
| OCTOXYNOL-40 (UNII: 9T1C662FKS)                                  |  |   | 0.0005 g in 1 mL     |                    |
| SODIUM PHOSPHATE, MONOBASIC, DIHYDRATE (UNII: 5QWK665956)        |  |   | 0.0053 g in 1 mL     |                    |
| SODIUM PHOSPHATE, DIBASIC, ANHYDROUS (UNII: 22ADO53M6F)          |  |   | 0.0047 g in 1 mL     |                    |
| SODIUM CHLORIDE (UNII: 451W47IQ8X)                               |  |   | 0.0005 g in 1 mL     |                    |
| POVIDONE K90 (UNII: RDH86HJV5Z)                                  |  |   | 0.003 g in 1 mL      |                    |
| HYDROCHLORIC ACID (UNII: QTT17582CB)                             |  |   |                      |                    |
| SODIUM HYDROXIDE (UNII: 55X04QC32I)                              |  |   |                      |                    |
| WATER (UNII: 059QF0KO0R)   |  |   |                      |                    |
| Packaging  |  |   |                      |                    |
| #  | Item Code                                | Package Description   | Marketing Start Date | Marketing End Date |
| 1  | NDC:47335-507-97                         | 1 in 1 BOX  | 08/15/2018           |                    |
| 1  |  | 10 in 1 POUCH   |                      |                    |
| 1  |  | 0.25 mL in 1 VIAL, SINGLE-DOSE; Type 9: Other Type of Part 3 Combination Product (e.g., Drug/Device/Biological Product) |                      |                    |
| Marketing Information  |  |   |                      |                    |
| Marketing Category   | Application Number or Monograph Citation |   | Marketing Start Date | Marketing End Date |
| NDA  | NDA210913                                |   | 08/15/2018           |                    |

**Labeler** - Sun Pharmaceutical Industries, Inc. (146974886)

**Registrant** - Sun Pharmaceutical Industries, Inc. (146974886)

### Establishment

| Name                | Address | ID/FEI    | Business Operations               |
|---------------------|---------|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| Laboratoire Unither |         | 574139809 | manufacture(47335-506, 47335-507) |

### Establishment

| Name                        | Address | ID/FEI    | Business Operations                   |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| Teva Czech Industries s.r.o |         | 984004661 | api manufacture(47335-506, 47335-507) |