# MECLIZINE HYDROCHLORIDE- meclizine hydrocloride tablet St. Mary's Medical Park Pharmacy

-----

Meclizine hydrochloride tablets, USP

**Rx Only** 

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Meclizine HCl, USP an oral antiemetic, is a white or slightly yellowish, crystalline powder. It has the following structural formula:

$$CI - C - N - CH_2 - CH_3$$
• 2HCI • H<sub>2</sub>O

Chemically, Meclizine HCl is 1-(p-chloro- $\alpha$ -phenylbenzyl)-4-(m-methylbenzyl) piperazine dihydrochloride monohydrate.

Meclizine hydrochloride tablets, USP are available in two different strengths: 12.5 mg and 25 mg. In addition each tablet contains the following inactive ingredients: Colloidal Silicon Dioxide, Croscarmellose Sodium, Lactose Monohydrate, Magnesium Stearate, Microcrystalline Cellulose. Also, Meclizine hydrochloride tablets USP, 12.5 mg contains FD&C Blue #1 Aluminum Lake (11-13%) and Meclizine hydrochloride tablets USP, 25 mg contains D&C Yellow #10 Aluminum Lake (15-20%).

Each meclizine HCl 12.5 mg tablet contains 12.5 mg of meclizine dihydrochloride equivalent to 10.53 mg of meclizine free base.

Each meclizine HCl 25 mg tablet contains 25 mg of meclizine dihydrochloride equivalent to 21.07 mg of meclizine free base.

#### CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

Meclizine hydrochloride is an antihistamine that shows marked protective activity against nebulized histamine and lethal doses of intravenously injected histamine in guinea pigs. It has a marked effect in blocking the vasodepressor response to histamine, but only a slight blocking action against acetylcholine. Its activity is relatively weak in inhibiting the spasmogenic action of histamine on isolated guinea pig ileum.

#### **Pharmacokinetics**

The available pharmacokinetic information for meclizine following oral administration has been summarized from published literature.

#### **Absorption**

Meclizine is absorbed after oral administration with maximum plasma concentrations reaching at a median T <sub>max</sub> value of 3 hours post-dose (range: 1.5 to 6 hours) for the tablet dosage form.

#### **Distribution**

Drug distribution characteristics for meclizine in humans are unknown.

#### **Metabolis** m

The metabolic fate of meclizine in humans is unknown. In an *in vitro* metabolic study using human hepatic microsome and recombinant CYP enzyme, CYP2D6 was found to be the dominant enzyme for metabolism of meclizine.

The genetic polymorphism of CYP2D6 that results in extensive-, poor-, intermediate- and ultra-rapid metabolizer phenotypes could contribute to large inter-individual variability in meclizine exposure.

#### Elimination

Meclizine has a plasma elimination half-life of about 5-6 hours in humans.

#### INDICATIONS AND USAGE

Meclizine hydrochloride tablets are indicated for the treatment of vertigo associated with diseases affecting the vestibular system.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS

Meclizine hydrochloride tablets are contraindicated in individuals who have shown a previous hypersensitivity to it.

#### WARNINGS

Since drowsiness may, on occasion, occur with use of this drug, patients should be warned of this possibility and cautioned against driving a car or operating dangerous machinery.

Patients should avoid alcoholic beverages while taking this drug.

Due to its potential anticholinergic action, this drug should be used with caution in patients with asthma, glaucoma, or enlargement of the prostate gland.

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

#### **Pediatric Use**

Clinical studies establishing safety and effectiveness in children have not been done; therefore, usage is not recommended in children under 12 years of age.

#### **Pregnancy**

Teratogenic Effects. Pregnancy Category B.

Reproduction studies in rats have shown cleft palates at 25-50 times the human dose. Epidemiological studies in pregnant women, however, do not indicate that meclizine increases the risk of abnormalities when administered during pregnancy. Despite the animal findings, it would appear that the possibility of fetal harm is remote. Nevertheless, meclizine, or any other medication, should be used during pregnancy only if clearly necessary.

#### **Nursing Mothers**

It is not known whether this drug is excreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, caution should be exercised when meclizine is administered to a nursing woman.

### **Hepatic Impairment**

The effect of hepatic impairment on the pharmacokinetics of meclizine has not been evaluated. As meclizine undergoes metabolism, hepatic impairment may result in increased systemic exposure of the drug. Treatment with meclizine should be administered with caution in patients with hepatic impairment.

#### **Renal Impairment**

The effect of renal impairment on the pharmacokinetics of meclizine has not been evaluated. Due to a potential for drug/metabolite accumulation, meclizine should be administered with caution in patients

with renal impairment and in the elderly as renal function generally declines with age.

#### **Drug Interactions**

There may be increased CNS depression when meclizine is administered concurrently with other CNS depressants, including alcohol, tranquilizers, and sedatives. ( *see* WARNINGS).

Based on *in-vitro* evaluation, meclizine is metabolized by CYP2D6. Therefore there is a possibility for a drug interaction between meclizine and CYP2D6 inhibitors.

#### ADVERSE REACTIONS

Anaphylactoid reaction, drowsiness, dry mouth, headache, fatigue, vomiting and, on rare occasions, blurred vision have been reported.

To report SUSPECTED ADVERSE REACTIONS, contact Jubilant Cadista Pharmaceuticals Inc. at 1-800-313-4623 or FDA at 1-800-FDA-1088 or www.fda.gov/medwatch.

#### DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

The recommended dose is 25 to 100 mg daily administered orally, in divided dosage, depending upon clinical response.

#### **HOW SUPPLIED**

25 mg (Yellow, oval shaped tablets, debossed with "TL 121" with score on one side and plain on the other side.)

#### **NDC**

60760-087-30 BOTTLES OF 30

60760-087-90 BOTTLES OF 90

Store at 20 to 25°C (68 to 77°F) [See USP Controlled Room Temperature].

Dispense in a tight, light-resistant container (USP).

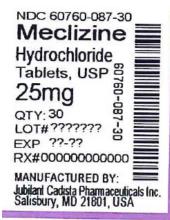
Keep this and all medication out of the reach of children.

#### Manufactured By:

Jubilant Cadista Pharmaceuticals Inc.

Salisbury, MD 21801, USA

Revised 01/2019



Meclizine Hydrochloride Tablets USP 25mg QTY: 30 RX#000000000000 NDC 60760-087-30 LOT# ??????? EXP ??-??

Meclizine Hydrochloride Tablets USP 25mg QTY: 30 RX#000000000000 NDC 60760-087-30 LOT#??????? EXP ??-??

Meclizine Hydrochloride Tablets USP 25mg QTY: 30 RX#000000000000 NDC 60760-087-30 LOT# ???????

EXP ??-??

Meclizine Hydrochloride Tablets USP 25mg QTY:30 RX# 000000000000 NDC 60760-087-30 LOT#??????? EXP ??-??

## 

(01) 00360760087308

(17) ??????

(10) ???????



Rx only STORE AT CONTROLLED ROOM TEMPERATURE 15°- 30° C (59°-86°F)

#### MECLIZINE HYDROCHLORIDE

PACKAGED BY: St. Mary's

10860 MAVINEE DR. ORO VALLEY, AZ 85737

meclizine hydrocloride tablet

MANAGED PHARMACY PROGRAMS

lary's

Product Information				
Product Type	HUMAN PRESCRIPTION DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:60760-087(NDC:59746-121)	
Route of Administration	ORAL			

#### **Active Ingredient/Active Moiety**

**Ingredient Name Basis of Strength** Strength

MECLIZINE HYDRO CHLO RIDE (UNII: HDP7W44CIO) (MECLIZINE - UNII:3L5TQ84570) | MECLIZINE HYDRO CHLO RIDE | 25 mg

Inactive Ingredients				
Ingredient Name	Strength			
SILICON DIO XIDE (UNII: ETJ7Z6 XBU4)				
CROSCARMELLOSE SODIUM (UNII: M28 OL1HH48)				
LACTOSE MONOHYDRATE (UNII: EWQ57Q8I5X)				
MAGNESIUM STEARATE (UNII: 70097M6I30)				
CELLULOSE, MICRO CRYSTALLINE (UNII: OP1R32D61U)				
D&C YELLOW NO. 10 (UNII: 35SW5USQ3G)				
ALUMINUM O XIDE (UNII: LMI26O6933)				

Product Characteristics				
Color	ye llo w	Score	2 pieces	
Shape	OVAL	Size	13mm	
Flavor		Imprint Code	TL121	
Contains				

Ш	Packaging				
	# Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date	
	1 NDC:60760-087- 90	90 in 1 BOTTLE, PLASTIC; Type 0: Not a Combination Product	04/18/2019		
	2 NDC:60760-087- 30	30 in 1 BOTTLE, PLASTIC; Type 0: Not a Combination Product	10/10/2019		

Marketing Information				
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date	
ANDA	ANDA040659	04/18/2019		

## Labeler - St. Mary's Medical Park Pharmacy (063050751)

Establishment			
Name	Address	ID/FEI	<b>Business Operations</b>
JUBILANT CADISTA PHARMACEUTICALS INC.		022490515	manufacture(60760-087)

Establishment			
Name	Address	ID/FEI	Business Operations
St. Mary's Medical Park Pharmacy		063050751	relabel(60760-087), repack(60760-087)

Revised: 10/2019 St. Mary's Medical Park Pharmacy