CARPROFEN - carprofen tablet, chewable BUTLER ANIMAL HEALTH SUPPLY, LLC DBA COVETRUS NORTH AMERICA

CARPROFEN
Chewable Tablets

CARPROFEN

Chewable Tablets

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

For oral use in dogs only

CAUTION:

Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

DESCRIPTION:

Carprofen Chewable Tablets are a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) of the propionic acid class that includes ibuprofen, naproxen, and ketoprofen. Carprofen is the nonproprietary designation for a substituted carbazole, 6-chloro- α -methyl-9H-carbazole-2-acetic acid. The empirical formula is $C_{15}H_{12}CINO_2$ and the molecular weight 273.72. The chemical structure of carprofen is:

Carprofen is a white, crystalline compound. It is freely soluble in ethanol, but practically insoluble in water at 25°C.

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY:

Carprofen is a non-narcotic, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory agent with characteristic analgesic and antipyretic activity approximately equipotent to indomethacin in animal models. 1

The mechanism of action of carprofen, like that of other NSAIDs, is believed to be associated with the inhibition of cyclooxygenase activity. Two unique cyclooxygenases have been described in mammals.² The constitutive cyclooxygenase, COX-1, synthesizes prostaglandins necessary for normal gastrointestinal and renal function.

The inducible cyclooxygenase, COX-2, generates prostaglandins involved in inflammation. Inhibition of COX-1 is thought to be associated with gastrointestinal and renal toxicity while inhibition of COX-2 provides anti-inflammatory activity. The specificity of a particular NSAID for COX-2 versus COX-1 may vary from species to species.³ In an *in vitro* study using canine cell cultures, carprofen demonstrated selective inhibition of COX-2 versus COX-1.⁴ Clinical relevance of these data has not been shown. Carprofen has also been shown to inhibit the release of several prostaglandins in two inflammatory cell systems: rat polymorphonuclear leukocytes (PMN) and human rheumatoid synovial cells, indicating inhibition of acute (PMN system) and chronic (synovial cell system) inflammatory reactions.¹

Several studies have demonstrated that carprofen has modulatory effects on both humoral and cellular immune responses. $^{5-9}$ Data also indicate that carprofen inhibits the production of osteoclast-activating factor (OAF), PGE₁, and PGE₂ by its inhibitory effect in prostaglandin biosynthesis. 1

Based upon comparison with data obtained from intravenous administration, carprofen is rapidly and nearly completely absorbed (more than 90% bioavailable) when administered orally. 10 Peak blood plasma concentrations are achieved in 1–3 hours after oral administration of 1, 5, and 25 mg/kg to dogs. The mean terminal half-life of carprofen is approximately 8 hours (range 4.5–9.8 hours) after single oral doses varying from 1–35 mg/kg of body weight. After a 100 mg single intravenous bolus dose, the mean elimination half-life was approximately 11.7 hours in the dog. Carprofen is more than 99% bound to plasma protein and exhibits a very small volume of distribution.

Carprofen is eliminated in the dog primarily by biotransformation in the liver followed by rapid excretion of the resulting metabolites (the ester glucuronide of carprofen and the ether glucuronides of 2 phenolic metabolites, 7-hydroxy carprofen and 8-hydroxy carprofen) in the feces (70–80%) and urine (10–20%). Some enterohepatic circulation of the drug is observed.

INDICATIONS:

Carprofen Chewable Tablets are indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries in dogs.

CONTRAINDICATIONS:

Carprofen Chewable Tablets should not be used in dogs exhibiting previous hypersensitivity to carprofen.

WARNINGS:

Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. **For use in dogs only.** Do not use in cats.

All dogs should undergo a thorough history and physical examination before initiation of NSAID therapy. Appropriate laboratory tests to establish hematological and serum biochemical baseline data prior to, and periodically during, administration of any NSAID should be considered. **Owners should be advised to observe for signs of**

potential drug toxicity (see Information for Dog Owners, Adverse Reactions, Animal Safety and Post-Approval Experience).

PRECAUTIONS:

As a class, cyclooxygenase inhibitory NSAIDs may be associated with gastrointestinal, renal and hepatic toxicity. Effects may result from decreased prostaglandin production and inhibition of the enzyme cyclooxygenase which is responsible for the formation of prostaglandins from arachidonic acid. ¹¹⁻¹⁴ When NSAIDs inhibit prostaglandins that cause inflammation they may also inhibit those prostaglandins which maintain normal homeostatic function. These anti-prostaglandin effects may result in clinically significant disease in patients with underlying or pre-existing disease more often than in healthy patients. ^{12,14} NSAID therapy could unmask occult disease which has previously been undiagnosed due to the absence of apparent clinical signs. Patients with underlying renal disease for example, may experience exacerbation or decompensation of their renal disease while on NSAID therapy. ¹¹⁻¹⁴ The use of parenteral fluids during surgery should be considered to reduce the potential risk of renal complications when using NSAIDs perioperatively.

Carprofen is an NSAID, and as with others in that class, adverse reactions may occur with its use. The most frequently reported effects have been gastrointestinal signs. Events involving suspected renal, hematologic, neurologic, dermatologic, and hepatic effects have also been reported. Patients at greatest risk for renal toxicity are those that are dehydrated, on concomitant diuretic therapy, or those with renal, cardiovascular, and/or hepatic dysfunction. Concurrent administration of potentially nephrotoxic drugs should be approached cautiously, with appropriate monitoring. Concomitant use of Carprofen Chewable Tablets with other anti-inflammatory drugs, such as other NSAIDs or corticosteroids, should be avoided because of the potential increase of adverse reactions, including gastrointestinal ulcerations and/or perforations. Sensitivity to drug-associated adverse reactions varies with the individual patient. Dogs that have experienced adverse reactions from one NSAID may experience adverse reactions from another NSAID. Carprofen treatment was not associated with renal toxicity or gastrointestinal ulceration in well-controlled safety studies of up to ten times the dose in healthy dogs.

Carprofen is not recommended for use in dogs with bleeding disorders (e.g., Von Willebrand's disease), as safety has not been established in dogs with these disorders. The safe use of carprofen in animals less than 6 weeks of age, pregnant dogs, dogs used for breeding purposes, or in lactating bitches has not been established. Studies to determine the activity of carprofen when administered concomitantly with other protein-bound or similarly metabolized drugs have not been conducted. Drug compatibility should be monitored closely in patients requiring additional therapy. Such drugs commonly used include cardiac, anticonvulsant and behavioral medications. It has been suggested that treatment with carprofen may reduce the level of inhalant anesthetics needed. ¹⁵

If additional pain medication is warranted after administration of the total daily dose of Carprofen Chewable Tablets, alternative analgesia should be considered. The use of another NSAID is not recommended. Consider appropriate washout times when switching from one NSAID to another or when switching from corticosteroids use to NSAID use.

Due to the flavoring contained in Carprofen Chewable Tablets, store out of the reach of dogs and in a secured area. Severe adverse reactions may occur if large quantities of tablets are ingested. If you suspect your dog has consumed Carprofen Chewable Tablets above the labeled dose, please call your veterinarian for immediate assistance and notify Covetrus at (855) 724-3461.

INFORMATION FOR DOG OWNERS:

Carprofen Chewable Tablets, like other drugs of its class, are not free from adverse reactions. Owners should be advised of the potential for adverse reactions and be informed of the clinical signs associated with drug intolerance. Adverse reactions may include decreased appetite, vomiting, diarrhea, dark or tarry stools, increased water consumption, increased urination, pale gums due to anemia, yellowing of gums, skin or white of the eye due to jaundice, lethargy, incoordination, seizure, or behavioral changes. Serious adverse reactions associated with this drug class can occur without warning and in rare situations result in death (see Adverse Reactions). Owners should be advised to discontinue Carprofen Chewable Tablets therapy and contact their veterinarian immediately if signs of intolerance are observed. The vast majority of patients with drug related adverse reactions have recovered when the signs are recognized, the drug is withdrawn, and veterinary care, if appropriate, is initiated. Owners should be advised of the importance of periodic follow up for all dogs during administration of any NSAID.

ADVERSE REACTIONS:

During investigational studies for the caplet formulation with twice daily administration of 1 mg/lb, no clinically significant adverse reactions were reported. Some clinical signs were observed during field studies (n=297) which were similar for carprofen caplet- and placebo-treated dogs. Incidences of the following were observed in both groups: vomiting (4%), diarrhea (4%), changes in appetite (3%), lethargy (1.4%), behavioral changes (1%), and constipation (0.3%). The product vehicle served as control.

There were no serious adverse events reported during clinical field studies with once daily administration of 2 mg/lb. The following categories of abnormal health observations were reported. The product vehicle served as control.

Percentage of Dogs with Abnormal Health Observations Reported in Clinical Field Study (2 mg/lb once daily)

Observation	Carprofen (n=129)	Placebo (n=132)	
Inappetence	1.6	1.5	
Vomiting	3.1	3.8	
Diarrhea/Soft stool	3.1	4.5	
Behavior change	0.8	0.8	
Dermatitis	0.8	0.8	
PU/PD	0.8	_	
SAP increase	7.8	8.3	
ALT increase	5.4	4.5	
AST increase	2.3	0.8	

BUN increase	3.1	1.5
Bilirubinuria	16.3	12.1
Ketonuria	14.7	9.1

Clinical pathology parameters listed represent reports of increases from pre-treatment values; medical judgment is necessary to determine clinical relevance.

During investigational studies of surgical pain for the caplet formulation, no clinically significant adverse reactions were reported. The product vehicle served as control.

Percentage of Dogs with Abnormal Health Observations Reported in Surgical Pain Field Studies with Caplets (2 mg/lb once daily)

Observation*	Carprofen (n=148)	Placebo (n=149)
Vomiting	10.1	13.4
Diarrhea/soft stool	6.1	6.0
Ocular disease	2.7	0
Inappetence	1.4	0
Dermatitis/Skin lesion	2.0	1.3
Dysrhythmia	0.7	0
Apnea	1.4	0
Oral/Periodontal disease	1.4	0
Pyrexia	0.7	1.3
Urinary tract disease	1.4	1.3
Wound drainage	1.4	0

During investigational studies for the chewable tablet formulation, gastrointestinal signs were observed in some dogs. These signs included vomiting and soft stools.

Post-Approval Experience:

Although not all adverse reactions are reported, the following adverse reactions are based on voluntary post-approval adverse drug experience reporting. The categories of adverse reactions are listed in decreasing order of frequency by body system.

Gastrointestinal: Vomiting, diarrhea, constipation, inappetence, melena, hematemesis, gastrointestinal ulceration, gastrointestinal bleeding, pancreatitis.

Hepatic: Inappetence, vomiting, jaundice, acute hepatic toxicity, hepatic enzyme elevation, abnormal liver function test(s), hyperbilirubinemia, bilirubinuria, hypoalbuminemia. Approximately one-fourth of hepatic reports were in Labrador Retrievers.

Neurologic: Ataxia, paresis, paralysis, seizures, vestibular signs, disorientation.

Urinary: Hematuria, polyuria, polydipsia, urinary incontinence, urinary tract infection, azotemia, acute renal failure, tubular abnormalities including acute tubular necrosis, renal tubular acidosis, glucosuria.

Behavioral: Sedation, lethargy, hyperactivity, restlessness, aggressiveness.

Hematologic: Immune-mediated hemolytic anemia, immune-mediated thrombocytopenia,

blood loss anemia, epistaxis.

Dermatologic: Pruritus, increased shedding, alopecia, pyotraumatic moist dermatitis (hot spots), necrotizing panniculitis/vasculitis, ventral ecchymosis.

Immunologic or hypersensitivity: Facial swelling, hives, erythema.

In rare situations, death has been associated with some of the adverse reactions listed above.

To report suspected adverse drug events, for technical assistance or to obtain a copy of the Safety Data Sheet, contact Covetrus at (855) 724-3461. For additional information about adverse drug experience reporting for animal drugs, contact FDA at (888) FDA-VETS or http://www.fda.gov/reportanimalae.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:

Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Carefully consider the potential benefits and risk of Carprofen Chewable Tablets and other treatment options before deciding to use Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Use the lowest effective dose for the shortest duration consistent with individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/lb of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be administered as 2 mg/lb of body weight once daily or divided and administered as 1 mg/lb twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Carprofen Chewable Tablets are scored and dosage should be calculated in half-tablet increments. Tablets can be halved by placing the tablet on a hard surface and pressing down on both sides of the score. Carprofen Chewable Tablets may be fed by hand or placed in food. Care should be taken to ensure that the dog consumes the complete dose.

EFFECTIVENESS:

Confirmation of the effectiveness of carprofen for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis, and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries, was demonstrated in 5 placebo-controlled, masked studies examining the anti-inflammatory and analgesic effectiveness of carprofen caplets in various breeds of dogs.

Separate placebo-controlled, masked, multicenter field studies confirmed the antiinflammatory and analgesic effectiveness of carprofen caplets when dosed at 2 mg/lb once daily or when divided and administered at 1 mg/lb twice daily. In these 2 field studies, dogs diagnosed with osteoarthritis showed statistically significant overall improvement based on lameness evaluations by the veterinarian and owner observations when administered carprofen at labeled doses.

Separate placebo-controlled, masked, multicenter field studies confirmed the effectiveness of carprofen caplets for the control of postoperative pain when dosed at 2 mg/lb once daily in various breeds of dogs. In these studies, dogs presented for ovariohysterectomy, cruciate repair and aural surgeries were administered carprofen preoperatively and for a maximum of 3 days (soft tissue) or 4 days

(orthopedic) postoperatively. In general, dogs administered carprofen showed statistically significant reduction in pain scores compared to controls.

ANIMAL SAFETY:

Laboratory studies in unanesthetized dogs and clinical field studies have demonstrated that carprofen is well tolerated in dogs after oral administration.

In target animal safety studies, carprofen was administered orally to healthy Beagle dogs at 1, 3, and 5 mg/lb twice daily (1, 3 and 5 times the recommended total daily dose) for 42 consecutive days with no significant adverse reactions. Serum albumin for a single female dog receiving 5 mg/lb twice daily decreased to 2.1 g/dL after 2 weeks of treatment, returned to the pre-treatment value (2.6 g/dL) after 4 weeks of treatment, and was 2.3 g/dL at the final 6-week evaluation. Over the 6-week treatment period, black or bloody stools were observed in 1 dog (1 incident) treated with 1 mg/lb twice daily and in 1 dog (2 incidents) treated with 3 mg/lb twice daily. Redness of the colonic mucosa was observed in 1 male that received 3 mg/lb twice daily.

Two of 8 dogs receiving 10 mg/lb orally twice daily (10 times the recommended total daily dose) for 14 days exhibited hypoalbuminemia. The mean albumin level in the dogs receiving this dose was lower (2.38 g/dL) than each of 2 placebo control groups (2.88 and 2.93 g/dL, respectively). Three incidents of black or bloody stool were observed in 1 dog. Five of 8 dogs exhibited reddened areas of duodenal mucosa on gross pathologic examination. Histologic examination of these areas revealed no evidence of ulceration, but did show minimal congestion of the lamina propria in 2 of the 5 dogs.

In separate safety studies lasting 13 and 52 weeks, respectively, dogs were administered orally up to 11.4 mg/lb/day (5.7 times the recommended total daily dose of 2 mg/lb) of carprofen. In both studies, the drug was well tolerated clinically by all of the animals. No gross or histologic changes were seen in any of the treated animals. In both studies, dogs receiving the highest doses had average increases in serum L-alanine aminotransferase (ALT) of approximately 20 IU.

In the 52-week study, minor dermatologic changes occurred in dogs in each of the treatment groups but not in the control dogs. The changes were described as slight redness or rash and were diagnosed as non-specific dermatitis. The possibility exists that these mild lesions were treatment related, but no dose relationship was observed.

Clinical field studies were conducted with 549 dogs of different breeds at the recommended oral doses for 14 days (297 dogs were included in a study evaluating 1 mg/lb twice daily and 252 dogs were included in a separate study evaluating 2 mg/lb once daily). In both studies the drug was clinically well tolerated and the incidence of clinical adverse reactions for carprofen-treated animals was no higher than placebotreated animals (placebo contained inactive ingredients found in carprofen). For animals receiving 1 mg/lb twice daily, the mean post-treatment serum ALT values were 11 IU greater and 9 IU less than pre-treatment values for dogs receiving carprofen and placebo, respectively. Differences were not statistically significant. For animals receiving 2 mg/lb once daily, the mean post-treatment serum ALT values were 4.5 IU greater and 0.9 IU less than pre-treatment values for dogs receiving carprofen and placebo, respectively. In the latter study, 3 carprofen-treated dogs developed a 3-fold or greater increase in (ALT) and/or (AST) during the course of therapy. One placebo-treated dog

had a greater than 2-fold increase in ALT. None of these animals showed clinical signs associated with laboratory value changes. Changes in the clinical laboratory values (hematology and clinical chemistry) were not considered clinically significant. The 1 mg/lb twice daily course of therapy was repeated as needed at 2-week intervals in 244 dogs, some for as long as 5 years.

Clinical field studies were conducted in 297 dogs of different breeds undergoing orthopedic or soft tissue surgery. Dogs were administered 2 mg/lb of carprofen two hours prior to surgery then once daily, as needed for 2 days (soft tissue surgery) or 3 days (orthopedic surgery). Carprofen was well tolerated when used in conjunction with a variety of anesthetic-related drugs. The type and severity of abnormal health observation in carprofen- and placebo-treated animals were approximately equal and few in number (see Adverse Reactions). The most frequent abnormal health observation was vomiting and was observed at approximately the same frequency in carprofen- and placebo-treated animals. Changes in clinicopathologic indices of hematopoietic, renal, hepatic, and clotting function were not clinically significant. The mean post-treatment serum ALT values were 7.3 IU and 2.5 IU less than pre-treatment values for dogs receiving carprofen and placebo, respectively. The mean post-treatment AST values were 3.1 IU less for dogs receiving carprofen and 0.2 IU greater for dogs receiving placebo.

STORAGE:

Store at 20° to 25°C (68° to 77°F); excursions permitted between 15° and 30°C (59° and 86°F) [see USP Controlled Room Temperature]

Use within 90 days of splitting.

HOW SUPPLIED:

Carprofen Chewable Tablets are scored, and contain 25 mg, 75 mg, or 100 mg of carprofen per tablet. Each tablet size is packaged in bottles containing 30, 60, or 180 tablets.

NDC Number	Tablet size	Tablets/Bottle	
11695-7001-1	25 mg	30	
11695-7001-2	25 mg	60	
11695-7001-3	25 mg	180	
11695-7002-1	75 mg	30	
11695-7002-2	75 mg	60	
11695-7002-3	75 mg	180	
11695-7003-1	100 mg	30	
11695-7003-2	100 mg	60	
11695-7003-3	100 mg	180	

REFERENCES:

- 1. Baruth H, et al: In Anti-Inflammatory and Anti-Rheumatic Drugs, Vol. II, Newer Anti-Inflammatory Drugs, Rainsford KD, ed. CRC Press, Boca Raton, p. 33, 1986.
- 2. Vane JR, Botting RM: Mechanism of action of anti-inflammatory drugs. *Scand J Rheumatol* 25:102, pp. 9–21.
- 3. Grossman CJ, Wiseman J, Lucas FS, et al: Inhibition of constitutive and inducible cyclooxygenase activity in human platelets and mononuclear cells by NSAIDs and COX-2 inhibitors. *Inflammation Research* 44:253–257, 1995.
- 4. Ricketts AP, Lundy KM, Seibel SB: Evaluation of selective inhibition of canine cyclooxgenase 1 and 2 by carprofen and other nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. *Am J Vet Res* 59:11, pp. 1441–1446, November 1998.
- 5. Ceuppens JL, et al: Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory agents inhibit the synthesis of IgM rheumatoid factor in vitro. Lancet 1:528, 1982.
- 6. Ceuppens JL, et al: Endogenous prostaglandin E_2 enhances polyclonal immunoglobulin production by ionically inhibiting T suppressor cell activity. *Cell Immunol* 70:41, 1982.
- 7. Schleimer RP, et al: The effects of prostaglandin synthesis inhibition on the immune response. *Immunopharmacology* 3:205, 1981.
- 8. Leung KH, et al: Modulation of the development of cell mediated immunity: Possible roles of the products of cyclooxgenase and lipoxygenase pathways of arachidonic acid metabolism. *Int J Immunopharmacology* 4:195, 1982.
- 9. Veit BC: Immunoregulatory activity of cultured-induced suppressor macrophages. *Cell Immunol* 72:14, 1982.
- 10. Schmitt M, et al: Biopharmaceutical evaluation of carprofen following single intravenous, oral, and rectal doses in dogs. Biopharm Drug Dispos 11(7):585, 1990.
- 11. Kore AM: Toxicology of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. Veterinary Clinics of North America, *Small Animal Practice* 20, March 1990.
- 12. Binns SH: Pathogenesis and pathophysiology of ischemic injury in cases of acute renal failure. *Compend for Cont Ed* 16:1, January 1994.
- 13. Boothe DM: Prostaglandins: Physiology and clinical implications. *Compend for Cont Ed* 6:11, November 1984.
- 14. Rubin SI: Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, prostaglandins, and the kidney. *JAVMA* 188:9, May 1986.
- 15. Ko CH, Lange DN, Mandsager RE, et al: Effects of butorphanol and carprofen on the minimal alveolar concentration of isoflurane in dogs. JAVMA 217:1025–1028, 2000.

To report suspected adverse drug events, for technical assistance or to obtain a copy of the Safety Data Sheet, contact Covetrus at (855) 724-3461. For additional information about adverse drug experience reporting for animal drugs, contact FDA at (888) FDA-VETS or http://www.fda.gov/reportanimalae.

Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-706

Questions? (885) 724-3461

Distributed by: Covetrus North America

400 Metro Place North, Dublin, OH 43017

covetrus.com

Made in India



Dog Owner Information about CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets for Osteoarthritis and Post-Surgical Pain

This summary contains important information about Carprofen Chewable Tablets. You should read this information before you start giving your dog Carprofen Chewable Tablets and review it each time the prescription is refilled. This sheet is provided only as a summary and does not take the place of instructions from your veterinarian. Talk to your veterinarian if you do not understand any of this information or if you want to know more about Carprofen Chewable Tablets.

What are Carprofen Chewable Tablets?

Carprofen Chewable Tablets are a nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) that is used to reduce pain and inflammation (soreness) due to osteoarthritis and pain following surgery in dogs. Carprofen Chewable Tablets are a prescription drug for dogs. It is available as a chewable tablet and is given to dogs by mouth.

Osteoarthritis (OA) is a painful condition caused by "wear and tear" of cartilage and other parts of the joints that may result in the following changes or signs in your dog:

- Limping or lameness
- Decreased activity or exercise (reluctance to stand, climb stairs, jump or run, or difficulty in performing these activities)
- Stiffness or decreased movement of joints

To control surgical pain (e.g. for surgeries such as spays, ear procedures or orthopedic repairs) your veterinarian may administer Carprofen Chewable Tablets before the procedure and recommend that your dog be treated for several days after going home.

What kind of results can I expect when my dog is on Carprofen Chewable Tablets?

While Carprofen Chewable Tablets are not a cure for osteoarthritis, it can relieve the pain and inflammation of OA and improve your dog's mobility.

- Response varies from dog to dog but can be quite dramatic.
- In most dogs, improvement can be seen in a matter of days.
- If Carprofen Chewable Tablets are discontinued or not given as directed, your dog's pain and inflammation may come back.

Who should not take Carprofen Chewable Tablets?

Your dog should not be given Carprofen Chewable Tablets if he/she:

- Has had an allergic reaction to carprofen, the active ingredient of Carprofen Chewable Tablets.
- Has had an allergic reaction to aspirin or other NSAIDs (for example deracoxib, etodolac, firocoxib, meloxicam, phenylbutazone or tepoxalin) such as hives, facial swelling, or red or itchy skin.

Carprofen Chewable Tablets should be given to dogs only. Cats should not be given Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Call your veterinarian immediately if your cat receives Carprofen Chewable Tablets. People should not take Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Keep Carprofen Chewable Tablets and all medicines out of reach of children. Call your physician immediately if you accidently take Carprofen Chewable Tablets.

How to give Carprofen Chewable Tablets to your dog.

Carprofen Chewable Tablets should be given according to your veterinarian's instructions. Your veterinarian will tell you what amount of Carprofen Chewable Tablets are right for your dog and for how long it should be given. Most dogs will take Carprofen Chewable Tablets right out of your hand or the tablet can be placed in the mouth. Carprofen Chewable Tablets may be given with or without food.

What to tell/ask your veterinarian before giving Carprofen Chewable Tablets.

Talk to your veterinarian about:

- The signs of OA you have observed (for example limping, stiffness).
- The importance of weight control and exercise in the management of OA.
- What tests might be done before Carprofen Chewable Tablets are prescribed.
- How often your dog may need to be examined by your veterinarian.
- The risks and benefits of using Carprofen Chewable Tablets.

Tell your veterinarian if your dog has ever had the following medical problems:

- Experienced side effects from Carprofen Chewable Tablets or other NSAIDs, such as aspirin
- Digestive upset (vomiting and/or diarrhea)
- Liver disease
- Kidney disease
- A bleeding disorder (for example, Von Willebrand's disease)

Tell your veterinarian about:

- Any other medical problems or allergies that your dog has now or has had.
- All medicines that you are giving your dog or plan to give your dog, including those you can get without a prescription.

Tell your veterinarian if your dog is:

• Pregnant, nursing or if you plan to breed your dog.

What are the possible side effects that may occur in my dog during Carprofen Chewable Tablets therapy?

Carprofen Chewable Tablets, like other drugs, may cause some side effects. Serious but rare side effects have been reported in dogs taking NSAIDs, including Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Serious side effects can occur with or without warning and in rare situations result in death.

The most common NSAID-related side effects generally involve the stomach (such as

bleeding ulcers), and liver or kidney problems. Look for the following side effects that can indicate your dog may be having a problem with Carprofen Chewable Tablets or may have another medical problem:

- Decrease or increase in appetite
- Vomiting
- Change in bowel movements (such as diarrhea, or black, tarry or bloody stools)
- Change in behavior (such as decreased or increased activity level, incoordination, seizure or aggression)
- Yellowing of gums, skin, or whites of the eyes (jaundice)
- Change in drinking habits (frequency, amount consumed)
- Change in urination habits (frequency, color, or smell)
- Change in skin (redness, scabs, or scratching)

It is important to stop therapy and contact your veterinarian immediately if you think your dog has a medical problem or side effect from Carprofen Chewable Tablets therapy. If you have additional questions about possible side effects, talk to your veterinarian.

Can Carprofen Chewable Tablets be given with other medicines?

Carprofen Chewable Tablets should not be given with other NSAIDs (for example, aspirin, deracoxib, etodolac, firocoxib, meloxicam, tepoxalin) or steroids (for example, cortisone, dexamethasone, prednisone, triamcinolone).

Tell your veterinarian about all medicines you have given your dog in the past, and any medicines that you are planning to give with Carprofen Chewable Tablets. This should include other medicines that you can get without a prescription. Your veterinarian may want to check that all of your dog's medicines can be given together.

What do I do in case my dog eats more than the prescribed amount of Carprofen Chewable Tablets?

Contact your veterinarian immediately if your dog eats more than the prescribed amount of Carprofen Chewable Tablets.

How to store Carprofen Chewable Tablets.

Carprofen Chewable Tablets are designed to taste good to animals.

Keep Carprofen Chewable Tablets in a secured storage area out of the reach of your dog and other pets. If your dog ingests more than your veterinarian prescribed, or if your other pets take Carprofen Chewable Tablets, contact your veterinarian right away.

What else should I know about Carprofen Chewable Tablets?

This sheet provides a summary of information about Carprofen Chewable Tablets. If you have any questions or concerns about Carprofen Chewable Tablets or osteoarthritis pain, or postoperative pain, talk to your veterinarian.

As with all prescribed medicines, Carprofen Chewable Tablets should only be given to the dog for which it was prescribed. It should be given to your dog only for the condition for which it was prescribed.

It is important to periodically discuss your dog's response to Carprofen Chewable Tablets at regular check ups. Your veterinarian will best determine if your dog is responding as expected and if your dog should continue receiving Carprofen Chewable Tablets.

To report suspected adverse drug events, for technical assistance or to obtain a copy

of the Safety Data Sheet, contact Covetrus at (855) 724-3461. For additional information about adverse drug experience reporting for animal drugs, contact FDA at (888) FDA-VETS or http://www.fda.gov/reportanimalae.

Use within 90 days of splitting.

Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-706

Questions? (855) 724-3461

Distributed by: Covetrus North America

400 Metro Place North, Dublin, OH 43017

covetrus.com

Made in India

PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 25 mg Tablet x 30 count

NDC:11695-7001-1

30 Tablets

CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets 25 mg

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 25 mg of carprofen.

Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-706



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 25 mg Tablet x 60 count

NDC:11695-7001-2

60 Tablets

CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets 25 mg

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 25 mg of carprofen.

Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-706



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 25 mg Tablet x 180 count

NDC:11695-7001-3

180 Tablets

CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets 25 mg

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 25 mg of carprofen.

Indications: Carprofen is indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries in dogs.

Dosage: Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Carefully consider the potential benefits and risk of Carprofen Chewable Tablets and other treatment options before deciding to use Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Use the lowest effective dose for the shortest duration consistent with individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/lb (4.4 mg/kg) of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be administered as 2 mg/lb of body weight daily. For divided and administered as 1 mg/lb (2.2 mg/kg) twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Tablets are scored and dosage should be calculated in half-tablets increments.

Warnings: Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. For use in dogs only. Do not use in cats. Please Refer to Outsert for Complete Warnings and Precautions.

Precaution: Due to the flavoring contained in Carprofen Chewable Tablets, store out of the reach of dogs and in a secured area. Severe adverse reactions may be expected if large quantities of tablets are ingested. If you suspect your dog has consumed Carprofen Chewable Tablets beyond the labeled dose, please call your veterinarian and call Covetrus at (855) 724-3461 for immediate assistance.



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL -75 mg Tablet x 30 count

NDC:11695-7002-1

30 Tablets

CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets 75 mg

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 75 mg of carprofen.

Indications: Carprofen is indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries in dogs.

Dosage: Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Carefully consider the potential benefits and risk of Carprofen Chewable Tablets and other treatment options before deciding to use Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Use the

consider the potential benefits and risk of Carprofen Chewable Tablets and other treatment options before deciding to use Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Use the lowest effective dose for the shortest duration consistent with individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/lb (4.4 mg/kg) of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be administered as 2 mg/lb of body weight daily or divided and administered as 1 mg/lb (2.2 mg/kg) twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Tablets are scored and dosage should be calculated in half-tablets increments.

Warnings: Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. For use in dogs only. Do not use in cats. Please Refer to Outsert for Complete Warnings and Precautions.

Precaution: Due to the flavoring contained in Carprofen Chewable Tablets, store out of the reach of dogs and in a secured area. Severe adverse reactions may be expected if large quantities of tablets are ingested. If you suspect your dog has consumed Carprofen Chewable Tablets beyond the labeled dose, please call your veterinarian and call Covetrus at (855) 724-3461 for immediate assistance.



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL -75 mg Tablet x 60 count

NDC:11695-7002-2

60 Tablets

CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets 75 mg

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 75 mg of carprofen.

Indications: Carprofen is indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgaries in doze.

Dosage: Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Carefully consider the potential benefits and risk of Carprofen Chewable Tablets and other treatment options before deciding to use Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Use the lowest effective dose for the shortest duration consistent with individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/lb (4.4 mg/kg) of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be administered as 2 mg/lb of body weight daily or divided and administered as 1 mg/lb (2.2 mg/kg) twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Tablets are scored and dosage should be calculated in half-tablets increments.

Warnings: Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. For use in dogs only. Do not use in cats. Please Refer to Outsert for Complete Warnings and Precautions.

Precaution: Due to the flavoring contained in Carprofen Chewable Tablets, store out of the reach of dogs and in a secured area. Severe adverse reactions may be expected if large quantities of tablets are ingested. If you suspect your dog has consumed Carprofen Chewable Tablets beyond the labeled dose, please call your veterinarian and call Covetrus at (855) 724-3461 for immediate assistance.



Reorder #075062

NDC: 11695-7002-2

CARPROFEN

Chewable Tablets

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts
this drug to use by or on the
order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug
Each scored tablet contains 75 mg
of carprofen.

Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-706

60 Tablets



AH-075062-L-02 REV: 0523

Store at 20° to 25°C (68° to 77°F), excursions permitted between 15° and 30°C (between 59° and 86°F) [see USP Controlled Room Temperature] Use within 90 days of splitting. Questions? (855) 724-3461

Questions? (855) 724-3461 Distributed by: Covetrus North America 400 Metro Place North, Dublin, OH 43017 covetrus.com



OBSERVE LAB

Made in India Neutral Code No. MP/DRUGS/25/90/2020



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL -75 mg Tablet x 180 count

NDC:11695-7002-3

180 Tablets

CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets 75 mg

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 75 mg of carprofen.

Shall be printed during packing Indications: Carprofen is indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation covetrus 🜊 Reorder #075063 associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries in dogs. NDC: 11695-7002-3 Dosage: Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Carefully CARPROFEN consider the potential benefits and risk of Carprofen Chewable Tablets and other treatment options before deciding to use Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Use the lowest effective dose for the shortest duration consistent with Chewable Tablets individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/lb (4.4 mg/kg) of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be 75 mg For oral use in dogs only administered as 2 mg/lb of body weight daily or divided and administered as Caution: Federal law restricts 1 mg/lb (2.2 mg/kg) twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, this drug to use by or on the AH-075063-L-02 REV: 0523 administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Tablets are scored Store at 20° to 25°C (68° to 77°F), excursions permitted between 15° and 30°C (between 59° and 86°F) [see USP Controlled Room Temperature] Use within 90 days of splitting. and dosage should be calculated in half-tablets increments. order of a licensed veterinarian. Warnings: Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. For use in dogs Each scored tablet contains 75 mg Questions? (855) 724-3461 Distributed by: Covetrus North America only. Do not use in cats. Please Refer to Outsert for Complete Warnings and Precautions. of carprofen. 400 Metro Place North, Dublin, OH 43017 Precaution: Due to the flavoring contained in Carprofen Chewable Tablets, Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-706 store out of the reach of dogs and in a secured area. Severe adverse reactions may be expected if large quantities of tablets are ingested. If you TAKE TIME (SECRES suspect your dog has consumed Carprofen Chewable Tablets beyond the

180 Tablets

Made in India

Neutral Code No. MP/DRUGS/25/90/2020

PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL -100 mg Tablet x 30 count

labeled dose, please call your veterinarian and call Covetrus at (855) 724-3461

NDC:11695-7003-1

for immediate assistance.

30 Tablets

CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets 100 mg

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 100 mg of carprofen.

Indications: Carprofen is indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries in dogs.

Dosage: Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription.

Dosage: Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Carefully consider the potential benefits and risk of Carprofen Chewable Tablets and other treatment options before deciding to use Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Use the lowest effective dose for the shortest duration consistent with individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/lb (4.4 mg/kg) of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be administered as 2 mg/lb of body weight daily or divided and administered as 1 mg/lb (2.2 mg/kg) twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Tablets are scored and dosage should be calculated in half-tablets increments.

Warnings: Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. For use in dogs only. Do not use in cats. Please Refer to Outsert for Complete Warnings and Precautions.

Precaution: Due to the flavoring contained in Carprofen Chewable Tablets, store out of the reach of dogs and in a secured area. Severe adverse reactions may be expected if large quantities of tablets are ingested. If you suspect your dog has consumed Carprofen Chewable Tablets beyond the labeled dose, please call your veterinarian and call Covetrus at (855) 724-3461 for immediate assistance.



Made in India

Neutral Code No. MP/DRUGS/25/90/2020

30 Tablets

PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL -100 mg Tablet x 60 count

NDC:11695-7003-2

60 Tablets

CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets 100 mg

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 100 mg of carprofen.

Indications: Carprofen is indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries in dogs.

Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Dosage: Carefully consider the potential benefits and risk of Carprofen Chewable Tablets and other treatment options before deciding to use Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Use the lowest effective dose for the shortest duration consistent with individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/lb (4.4 mg/kg) of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be administered as 2 mg/lb of body weight daily or divided and administered as 1 mg/lb (2.2 mg/kg) twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Tablets are scored and dosage should be calculated in half-tablets increments.

Warnings: Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. For use in dogs only. Do not use in cats. Please Refer to Outsert for Complete

Warnings and Precautions.

Precaution: Due to the flavoring contained in Carprofen Chewable Tablets, store out of the reach of dogs and in a secured area. Severe adverse reactions may be expected if large quantities of tablets are ingested. If you suspect your dog has consumed Carprofen Chewable Tablets beyond the labeled dose, please call your veterinarian and call Covetrus at (855) 724-3461 for immediate assistance.



Reorder #075065

100 mg

NDC: 11695-7003-2

ARPROFEN

Chewable Tablets

For oral use in dogs only Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug Each scored tablet contains 100 mg of carprofen. Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-706

60 Tablets



Store at 20° to 25°C (68° to 77°F), excursions permitted between 15° and 30°C (between 59° and 86°F) [see USP Controlled Room Temperature] Use within 90 days of splitting. Questions? (855) 724-3461 Distributed by: Covetrus North America 400 Metro Place North, Dublin, OH 43017, covetrus.com



Made in India Neutral Code No. MP/DRUGS/25/90/2020



PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL -100 mg Tablet x 180 count

NDC:11695-7003-3

180 Tablets

CARPROFEN Chewable Tablets 100 mg

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian.

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 100 mg of carprofen.

Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-706

Indications: Carprofen is indicated for the relief of pain and inflammation associated with osteoarthritis and for the control of postoperative pain associated with soft tissue and orthopedic surgeries in dogs.

Dosage: Always provide Client Information Sheet with prescription. Carefully consider the potential benefits and risk of Carprofen Chewable Tablets and other treatment options before deciding to use Carprofen Chewable Tablets. Use the lowest effective dose for the shortest duration consistent with individual response. The recommended dosage for oral administration to dogs is 2 mg/lb (4.4 mg/kg) of body weight daily. The total daily dose may be administered as 2 mg/lb of body weight daily or divided and administered as 1 mg/lb (2.2 mg/kg) twice daily. For the control of postoperative pain, administer approximately 2 hours before the procedure. Tablets are scored and dosage should be calculated in half-tablets

Warnings: Keep out of reach of children. Not for human use. Consult a physician in cases of accidental ingestion by humans. For use in dogs only. Do not use in cats. Please Refer to Outsert for Complete Warnings and Precautions.

Precaution: Due to the flavoring contained in Carprofen Chewable Tablets, store out of the reach of dogs and in a secured area. Severe adverse reactions may be expected if large quantities of tablets are ingested. If you suspect your dog has consumed Carprofen Chewable Tablets beyond the labeled dose, please call your veterinarian and call Covetrus at (855) 724-3461 for immediate assistance.

covetrus 🜊

NDC: 11695-7003-3

CARPROFEN

Chewable Tablets

For oral use in dogs only

Caution: Federal law restricts this drug to use by or on the order of a licensed veterinarian. Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug

Each scored tablet contains 100 mg of carprofen. Approved by FDA under ANADA # 200-706

180 Tablets



REV: 0523 Store at 20° to 25°C (68° to 77°F), excursions permitted between 15° and (between 59° and 86°F) [see USP Cont Room Temperature] Use within 90 days of splitting.

Questions? (855) 724-3461 Distributed by: Covetrus North America 400 Metro Place North, Dublin, OH 43017



100 mg

Made in India MP/DRUGS/25/90/2020



CARPROFEN

carprofen tablet, chewable

Droduct	Information
PIUUULL	minumation

Product Type	PRESCRIPTION ANIMAL DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:11695-7001

Route of Administration ORAL

Active Ingredient/Active Moiety

Ingredient Name	Basis of Strength	Strength
CARPROFEN (UNII: FFL0D546HO) (CARPROFEN - UNII:FFL0D546HO)	CARPROFEN	25 mg

Product Characteristics			
Color	BROWN	Score	2 pieces
Shape	ROUND	Size	11mm
Flavor	MEAT ((yeast based flavouring))	Imprint Code	25;F;4
Contains			

P	Packaging			
#	Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
1	NDC:11695-7001-1	30 in 1 BOTTLE		
2	NDC:11695-7001-2	60 in 1 BOTTLE		
3	NDC:11695-7001-3	180 in 1 BOTTLE		

Marketing Information			
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
ANADA	ANADA200706	04/25/2022	

CARPROFEN

carprofen tablet, chewable

Product	Informa	ation
Product	miorma	ation

Product Type	PRESCRIPTION ANIMAL DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:11695-7002

Route of Administration ORAL

Active Ingredient/Active Moiety

Ingredient Name	Basis of Strength	Strength
CARPROFEN (UNII: FFL0D546HO) (CARPROFEN - UNII:FFL0D546HO)	CARPROFEN	75 mg

Product Characteristics			
Color	BROWN	Score	2 pieces
Shape	ROUND	Size	16mm
Flavor	MEAT ((yeast-based flavouring))	Imprint Code	75;F;4
Contains			

P	Packaging			
#	Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
1	NDC:11695-7002-1	30 in 1 BOTTLE		
2	NDC:11695-7002-2	60 in 1 BOTTLE		
3	NDC:11695-7002-3	180 in 1 BOTTLE		

Marketing Information			
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
ANADA	ANADA200706	04/25/2022	

CARPROFEN

carprofen tablet, chewable

Product Information			
Product Type	PRESCRIPTION ANIMAL DRUG	Item Code (Source)	NDC:11695-7003
Route of Administration	ORAL		

Active Ingredient/Active Moiety		
Ingredient Name	Basis of Strength	Strength
CARPROFEN (UNII: FFL0D546HO) (CARPROFEN - UNII:FFL0D546HO)	CARPROFEN	100 mg

Product Characteristics			
Color	BROWN	Score	2 pieces
Shape	ROUND	Size	17mm
Flavor	MEAT ((yeast-based flavouring))	Imprint Code	100;F;4
Contains			

P	Packaging			
#	Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
1	NDC:11695-7003-1	30 in 1 BOTTLE		
2	NDC:11695-7003-2	60 in 1 BOTTLE		
3	NDC:11695-7003-3	180 in 1 BOTTLE		

Marketing I	nformation		
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
ANADA	ANADA200706	04/25/2022	

Labeler - BUTLER ANIMAL HEALTH SUPPLY, LLC DBA COVETRUS NORTH AMERICA (603750329)

Registrant - FELIX PHARMACEUTICALS PRIVATE LIMITED (985612369)

Revised: 7/2023 BUTLER ANIMAL HEALTH SUPPLY, LLC DBA COVETRUS NORTH AMERICA