# CHLORZOXAZONE- chlorzoxazone tablet ST. MARY'S MEDICAL PARK PHARMACY

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Chlorzoxazone Tablets, USP

#### **DESCRIPTION**

Chlorzoxazone USP is a centrally acting skeletal muscle relaxant, available as tablets of 500 mg for oral administration. Its chemical name is 5-Chloro-2-benzoxazolinone, and its structural formula is:

$$CI$$
 $H$ 
 $N$ 
 $CI$ 
 $C_7H_4CINO_2$ 
 $MW 169.57$ 

Chlorzoxazone, USP is a white or practically white, practically odorless, crystalline powder.

Chlorzoxazone is slightly soluble in water; sparingly soluble in alcohol, in isopropyl alcohol, and in methanol; soluble in solutions of alkali hydroxides and ammonia.

Chlorzoxazone tablets contain the inactive ingredients -Lactose monohydrate USNF, Microcrystalline cellulose USNF, FD&C Yellow 6/Sunset Yellow FCF Aluminium lake, D&C Red 27/Phloxine Aluminium lake, Hypromellose USP (a)

#### **Binder solution**

Hypromellose USP (b), Polysarbate 80 USNF, Ethanol (96%v/v).

# Extragranrular

Pregelatinized Starch USNF, Sodium starch glycolate USNF, Magnesium stearate USNF.

FDA approved dissolution method differs from that of the USP.

#### **CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY**

Chlorzoxazone is a centrally-acting agent for painful musculoskeletal conditions. Data available from animal experiments as well as human study indicate that chlorzoxazone acts primarily at the level of the spinal cord and subcortical areas of the brain where it inhibits multisynaptic reflex arcs involved in producing and maintaining skeletal muscle spasm of varied etiology. The clinical result is a reduction of the skeletal muscle spasm with relief of pain and increased mobility of the involved muscles. Blood levels of chlorzoxazone can be detected in people during the first 30 minutes and peak levels may be reached, in the majority of the subjects, in about 1 to 2 hours after oral administration of chlorzoxazone.

Chlorzoxazone is rapidly metabolized and is excreted in the urine, primarily in a conjugated form as the glucuronide. Less than one percent of a dose of chlorzoxazone is excreted unchanged in the urine in 24 hours.

#### **INDICATIONS**

Chlorzoxazone is indicated as an adjunct to rest, physical therapy, and other measures for the relief of discomfort associated with acute, painful musculoskeletal conditions. The mode of action of this drug has not been clearly identified, but may be related to its sedative properties. Chlorzoxazone does not directly relax tense skeletal muscles in man.

### **CONTRAINDICATIONS**

Chlorzoxazone is contraindicated in patients with known intolerance to the drug.

#### WARNINGS

Serious (including fatal) hepatocellular toxicity has been reported rarely in patients receiving chlorzoxazone. The mechanism is unknown but appears to be idiosyncratic and unpredictable. Factors predisposing patients to this rare event are not known. Patients should be instructed to report early signs and/or symptoms of hepatotoxicity such as fever, rash, anorexia, nausea, vomiting, fatigue, right upper quadrant pain, dark urine, or jaundice. Chlorzoxazone should be discontinued immediately and a physician consulted if any of these signs or symptoms develop. Chlorzoxazone use should also be discontinued if a patient develops abnormal liver enzymes (e.g., AST, ALT, alkaline phosphatase and bilirubin.)

The concomitant use of alcohol or other central nervous system depressants may have an additive effect.

# **Usage in Pregnancy**

The safe use of chlorzoxazone has not been established with respect to the possible adverse effects upon fetal development. Therefore, it should be used in women of childbearing potential only when, in the judgment of the physician, the potential benefits

outweigh the possible risks.

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

Chlorzoxazone should be used with caution in patients with known allergies or with a history of allergic reactions to drugs. If a sensitivity reaction occurs such as urticaria, redness, or itching of the skin, the drug should be stopped.

If any symptoms suggestive of liver dysfunction are observed, the drug should be discontinued.

#### **ADVERSE REACTIONS**

Chlorzoxazone containing products are usually well tolerated. It is possible in rare instances that chlorzoxazone may have been associated with gastrointestinal bleeding. Drowsiness, dizziness, lightheadedness, malaise, or over-stimulation may be noted by an occasional patient. Rarely, allergic type skin rashes, petechiae, or ecchymoses may develop during treatment. Angioneurotic edema or anaphylactic reactions are extremely rare. There is no evidence that the drug will cause renal damage.

Rarely, a patient may note discoloration of the urine resulting from a phenolic metabolite of chlorzoxazone. This finding is of no known clinical significance.

To report SUSPECTED ADVERSE EVENTS, contact Aurobindo Pharma USA, Inc. at 1-866-850-2876 or FDA at 1-800- FDA-1088 or http://www.fda.gov/ for voluntary reporting of adverse reactions.

#### **OVERDOSAGE**

# **Symptoms**

Initially, gastrointestinal disturbances such as nausea, vomiting, or diarrhea together with drowsiness, dizziness, lightheadedness or headache may occur. Early in the course there may be malaise or sluggishness followed by marked loss of muscle tone, making voluntary movement impossible. The deep tendon reflexes may be decreased or absent. The sensorium remains intact, and there is no peripheral loss of sensation. Respiratory depression may occur with rapid, irregular respiration and intercostal and substernal retraction. The blood pressure is lowered, but shock has not been observed.

#### **Treatment**

Gastric lavage or induction of emesis should be carried out, followed by administration of activated charcoal. Thereafter, treatment is entirely supportive. If respirations are depressed, oxygen and artificial respiration should be employed and a patent airway assured by use of an oropharyngeal airway or endotracheal tube. Hypotension may be counteracted by use of dextran, plasma, concentrated albumin or a vasopressor agent such as norepinephrine. Cholinergic drugs or analeptic drugs are of no value and should not be used.

#### DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

## **Usual Adult Dosage**

One tablet three or four times daily. If adequate response is not obtained with this dose, it may be increased to one and one-half tablets (750 mg) three or four times daily. As improvement occurs dosage can usually be reduced.

#### **HOW SUPPLIED**

Chlorzoxazone tablets, USP 500 mg are available as Light orange to orange round shaped, flat hexagonal, beveled debossed with "N" on one side of break line and "500" on other side of break line and plain on other side.

NDC 60760-578-40 BOTTLES OF 40

NDC 60760-578-90 BOTTLES OF 90

Store at controlled room temperature 15°- 30°C (59°-86° F).

Dispense contents with a child-resistant closure (as required) and in a tight container as defined in the USP/NF.

## Keep out of the reach of children.

Distributed by:

## Aurobindo Pharma USA, Inc.

279 Princeton-Hightstown Road

East Windsor, NJ 08520

Manufactured by:

#### **Aurobindo Pharma Limited**

Hyderabad-500 032, India

Revised: 11/2021

PACKAGE LABEL-PRINCIPAL DISPLAY PANEL - 500 mg (100 Tablets Bottle)

NDC 60760-578-40 Chlorzoxazone Tablets, USP 500 ma QTY: 40 LOT#??????? EXP ??-?? RX#000000000 MANUFACTURED BY: Aurobindo Pharma USA, Inc. East Windsor, NJ 08520



Made in India

Chlorzoxazone Tablets, USP

500 mg QTY: 40 RX# 000000000 NDC 60760-578-40 LOT#???????

EXP ??-??

500 mg QTY: 40 RX#000000000 NDC 60760-578-40 LOT#???????

EXP ??-??

Chlorzoxazone

Tablets, USP

Chlorzoxazone Tablets, USP

500 mg QTY: 40 RX#000000000 NDC 60760-578-40 LOT# ??????? EXP ??-??

Chlorzoxazone Tablets, USP

500 mg QTY:40 RX#000000000 NDC 60760-578-40 LOT#??????? EXP ??-??

# **USE AS DIRECTED**

(01) 00360760578400

(21) 0000000000

(17) ??????

(10) ???????



Rx only STORE AT CONTROLLED ROOM TEMPERATURE 15°- 30° C (59°-86°F)

# **CHLORZOXAZONE**

chlorzoxazone tablet

#### **Product Information**

**HUMAN PRESCRIPTION Product Type DRUG** 

**Item Code** (Source)

NDC:60760-578(NDC:59651-

306)

**Route of Administration** 

**ORAL** 

# Active Ingredient/Active Moiety

**Ingredient Name Basis of Strength Strength** CHLORZOXAZONE (UNII: H0DE420U8G) (CHLORZOXAZONE - UNII:H0DE420U8G) CHLORZ OXAZ ONE 500 mg

**Inactive Ingredients Ingredient Name** Strength LACTOSE MONOHYDRATE (UNII: EWQ57Q8I5X) MICROCRYSTALLINE CELLULOSE (UNII: OP1R32D61U) FD&C YELLOW NO. 6 (UNII: H77VEI93A8) **D&C RED NO. 27** (UNII: 2LRS185U6K) HYPROMELLOSE 2910 (3 MPA.S) (UNII: 0VUT3PMY82) POLYSORBATE 80 (UNII: 60ZP39ZG8H) ALCOHOL (UNII: 3K9958V90M) STARCH, CORN (UNII: O8232NY3SJ) **SODIUM STARCH GLYCOLATE TYPE A POTATO (UNII: 5856]3G2A2)** MAGNESIUM STEARATE (UNII: 70097M6I30)

Product Characteristics				
	Color	orange (Light orange to orange)	Score	2 pieces
	Shape	ROUND (flat, hexagonal)	Size	13mm

Flavor	Imprint Code	N;500
Contains		

Packaging			
# Item Code	Package Description	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
<b>1</b> NDC:60760-578-40	40 in 1 BOTTLE, PLASTIC; Type 0: Not a Combination Product	03/10/2023	
NDC:60760- 578-90	90 in 1 BOTTLE, PLASTIC; Type 0: Not a Combination Product	03/16/2023	

Marketing Information			
Marketing Category	Application Number or Monograph Citation	Marketing Start Date	Marketing End Date
ANDA	ANDA089853	08/03/2020	

# Labeler - ST. MARY'S MEDICAL PARK PHARMACY (063050751)

Establishment				
Name	Address	ID/FEI	Business Operations	
ST. MARY'S MEDICAL PARK PHARMACY		063050751	relabel(60760-578), repack(60760-578)	

Revised: 3/2023 ST. MARY'S MEDICAL PARK PHARMACY